

NAVNEET GUPTA ENGINEERING PHYSICS SEM 1 Ebook

navneet gupta engineering physics sem 1

Understanding the fundamentals of engineering physics is essential for students pursuing engineering courses, and Navneet Gupta's approach to this subject in Semester 1 offers a comprehensive foundation for aspiring engineers. This article delves into the key topics, concepts, and pedagogical strategies associated with Navneet Gupta's curriculum for Engineering Physics Semester 1, providing an in-depth overview for students, educators, and enthusiasts alike.

Overview of Engineering Physics Semester 1

Engineering Physics Semester 1 serves as the cornerstone for grasping the physical principles that underpin various engineering disciplines. Navneet Gupta's curriculum emphasizes not only theoretical understanding but also practical applications, fostering a holistic learning experience.

Course Objectives

- Introduce fundamental concepts of physics relevant to engineering
- Develop problem-solving skills through numerical exercises
- Bridge the gap between theoretical physics and engineering applications
- Cultivate analytical thinking and scientific temperament

Course Structure

The course is typically divided into core topics, each building upon the previous to create an integrated understanding of physics principles:

- Wave and Oscillations
- Properties of Matter
- Sound Waves and Acoustics
- Physics of Semiconductors
- Introduction to Modern Physics

Key Topics in Navneet Gupta's Engineering Physics Semester 1

This section explores the primary subjects covered in the curriculum, highlighting essential concepts and their relevance to engineering.

Wave and Oscillations

Wave phenomena form the backbone of many engineering applications, from communication systems to structural analysis.

- **Simple Harmonic Motion (SHM):** Describes oscillatory motion; formulas for displacement, velocity, and acceleration.
- **Superposition of Waves:** Understanding interference, beats, and resonance.
- **Wave Equation:** Derivation and applications in different media.

Properties of Matter

Understanding material behavior under various forces is crucial for designing durable structures and devices.

- **Elasticity:** Stress-strain relationships, Hooke's Law, Young's modulus.
- **Viscosity and Surface Tension:** Fluid properties vital for mechanical and civil engineering applications.
- **Elastic Constants:** Poisson's ratio, bulk modulus, and their practical implications.

Sound Waves and Acoustics

Sound engineering and noise control rely heavily on this topic.

- **Speed of Sound:** Factors affecting sound velocity in different media.
- **Decibels and Intensity:** Measurement and perception of sound levels.
- **Applications:** Architectural acoustics, noise pollution control.

Physics of Semiconductors

A vital chapter for electronic and communication engineering students.

- **Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductors:** Doping processes and their effects.
- **Energy Bands:** Valence and conduction bands, band gap energy.

- **PN Junction Diodes:** Working principle, I-V characteristics, and applications.

Introduction to Modern Physics

Lays the foundation for understanding quantum mechanics and related phenomena.

- **Photoelectric Effect:** Einstein's explanation, significance in quantum theory.
- **Wave-Particle Duality:** De Broglie hypothesis and implications.
- **Radioactive Decay:** Types, decay law, and applications in nuclear engineering.

Pedagogical Approach by Navneet Gupta

Navneet Gupta emphasizes a student-centric teaching methodology that blends theoretical concepts with practical insights.

Use of Visual Aids and Demonstrations

Visual representations and laboratory demonstrations help in clarifying complex phenomena such as wave interference, resonance, and semiconductor behavior.

Numerical Problem Solving

Regular exercises are assigned to enhance analytical skills, with step-by-step solutions to develop problem-solving confidence.

Real-world Applications

Connecting physics concepts with engineering applications motivates students and illustrates relevance, for example:

- Designing acoustically optimized auditoriums
- Developing semiconductor devices
- Understanding material properties for structural integrity

Practical Components and Laboratory Work

Practical exposure is integral to Navneet Gupta's curriculum, aiming to reinforce theoretical knowledge through experiments.

Sample Laboratory Experiments

- Verification of Hooke's Law
- Measurement of the Speed of Sound in Air
- Study of Oscillations and Resonance
- Characteristics of a PN Junction Diode
- Investigating Elastic Constants of Materials

Skills Developed

Students gain competencies in:

- Experimental setup and calibration
- Data analysis and interpretation
- Troubleshooting and safety protocols

Assessment and Evaluation

Assessment strategies under Navneet Gupta's approach balance theoretical examinations, practical assessments, and project work.

Types of Evaluation

- Written examinations focused on problem-solving and conceptual questions
- Laboratory reports and practical exams
- Assignments and quizzes to reinforce daily learning
- Project work emphasizing application of physics principles

Grading Criteria

Evaluation is based on:

- Understanding of core concepts
- Application of theories to solve real-world problems
- Accuracy and clarity in laboratory reports
- Participation and engagement in classroom discussions

Resources and Study Aids

To supplement learning, Navneet Gupta recommends various resources:

- Standard textbooks on Engineering Physics
- Online lecture videos and tutorials
- Laboratory manuals with detailed procedures
- Previous years' question papers for practice

Conclusion

Navneet Gupta's approach to Engineering Physics Semester 1 provides a balanced mix of theoretical understanding, practical skills, and real-world relevance. By emphasizing foundational concepts like oscillations, properties of matter, semiconductors, and modern physics, the curriculum prepares engineering students to grasp complex phenomena and apply physics principles effectively in their respective fields. The pedagogical strategies, including visual demonstrations, problem-solving exercises, and hands-on experiments, foster a comprehensive learning environment. Ultimately, this curriculum aims to cultivate scientifically inclined engineers equipped to innovate and solve engineering challenges through a solid understanding of physics.

Navneet Gupta Engineering Physics Sem 1 is an essential subject for first-year engineering students, laying the foundational principles of physics that underpin various engineering disciplines. As students embark on their academic journey, understanding the core concepts presented in this subject is crucial for both academic success and practical application. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an in-depth analysis of the syllabus, key topics, study strategies, and resources to help students navigate the complexities of Engineering Physics in Semester 1 effectively.

Introduction to Navneet Gupta Engineering Physics Sem 1

Starting with Navneet Gupta Engineering Physics Sem 1, students encounter a subject designed to bridge fundamental physics concepts with engineering applications. The book authored by Navneet Gupta is renowned for its clarity, structured approach, and comprehensive coverage, making it a preferred choice among students and educators alike.

This subject introduces students to a spectrum of topics including mechanics, thermodynamics, waves, optics, and modern physics. Mastery of these topics not only aids in excelling academically but also enhances problem-solving skills, critical thinking, and application-based understanding vital for engineering careers.

Overview of the Syllabus

A clear understanding of the syllabus is the first step toward successful preparation. The syllabus for Navneet Gupta Engineering Physics Sem 1 typically includes:

- Units and Dimensions
- Kinematics
- Laws of Motion
- Work, Energy, and Power
- Rotational Motion
- Oscillations
- Gravitation
- Properties of Matter
- Thermodynamics
- Wave Motion and Sound
- Optics
- Modern Physics (including Photoelectric Effect and Atomic Models)

Each of these units builds upon the previous, creating a layered understanding of physical principles.

Deep Dive into Key Topics

- Units and Dimensions

Understanding the fundamental units and the dimensional analysis forms the basis for solving complex physics problems. Key points include:

- SI Units
- Dimensional formulas for physical quantities
- Applications of dimensional analysis in checking the correctness of equations

- Kinematics

This section deals with the motion of objects without considering forces. Important concepts include:

- Equations of motion
- Uniform and non-uniform acceleration

- Graphical analysis of motion
- Relative velocity

- Laws of Motion

Newton's Laws form the bedrock of classical mechanics. Focus areas:

- First, second, and third laws
- Frictional forces
- Circular motion
- Dynamics of systems

- Work, Energy, and Power

Understanding energy conservation and transfer:

- Work-energy theorem
- Kinetic and potential energy
- Power calculations
- Conservation of energy in mechanical systems

- Rotational Motion

This segment introduces rotational dynamics:

- Moment of inertia
- Torque
- Angular momentum
- Rolling motion

- Oscillations

Critical for understanding systems like pendulums and springs:

- Simple harmonic motion
- Differential equations of oscillations
- Energy in oscillating systems
- Damped and forced oscillations

- Gravitation

Newton's law of universal gravitation and planetary motion:

- Kepler's laws
- Gravitational potential energy
- Escape velocity and orbital velocity

- Properties of Matter

Study of elasticity, surface tension, and viscosity:

- Young's modulus, bulk modulus, and shear modulus
- Surface tension and capillarity
- Viscosity and its effects

- Thermodynamics

The principles governing heat and work:

- Laws of thermodynamics
- Heat engines and efficiencies
- Specific heats and calorimetry

- Wave Motion and Sound

Understanding wave phenomena:

- Types of waves
- Sound wave properties
- Doppler effect

- Optics

Light behavior and optical devices:

- Reflection and refraction
- Lens and mirror equations
- Optical instruments
- Interference, diffraction, and polarization

- Modern Physics

Introduction to quantum phenomena and atomic models:

- Photoelectric effect
- Bohr's atomic model
- Radioactivity
- Nuclear physics basics

Study Strategies for Navneet Gupta Engineering Physics Sem 1

Effective studying is key to mastering this subject. Here are some proven strategies:

- Understand Concepts Before Memorization

Physics is conceptual. Focus on understanding the underlying principles rather than rote memorization.

- Use Visual Aids

Diagrams, flowcharts, and animations can help grasp complex topics like wave behavior, optics, and atomic models.

- Practice Numerical Problems

Regularly solve problems from textbook exercises and previous year question papers to build confidence and improve problem-solving speed.

- Relate Theory to Practical Applications

Relating concepts to real-world engineering applications enhances understanding and retention.

- Form Study Groups

Collaborative learning helps clarify doubts and exposes students to diverse problem-solving approaches.

- Regular Revision

Schedule periodic revision sessions to reinforce learnt concepts and prevent last-minute cramming.

Recommended Resources and Materials

- Navneet Gupta Engineering Physics Sem 1 Textbook ? The primary resource for concepts and exercises.

- Lecture Notes and Online Tutorials ? Supplementary materials for different perspectives.

- Previous Year Question Papers ? Critical for understanding exam patterns.

- YouTube Channels ? Visual explanations for complex topics.

- Simulation Software ? Tools like PhET for interactive learning.

Tips for Excelling in Exams

- Time Management: Allocate time wisely across topics based on their weightage.

- Understand Marking Scheme: Focus on high-weightage questions.

- Show Clear Diagrams: Visuals can fetch extra marks.

- Practice Under Exam Conditions: Take timed mock tests.

- Review Mistakes: Analyze errors to avoid repetition.

Conclusion

Navneet Gupta Engineering Physics Sem 1 serves as a cornerstone for engineering students, providing essential physics knowledge that underpins advanced topics in their respective fields. Success in this course demands a balanced approach of thorough understanding, consistent practice, and application of concepts. By leveraging the structured content of Navneet Gupta's book, along with strategic study habits, students can not only excel academically but also develop a strong foundation for their engineering careers.

Remember, physics is not just about solving problems but about understanding the universe at a fundamental level. Embrace the learning journey with curiosity and dedication, and the principles you grasp now will serve you throughout your engineering endeavors.

QuestionAnswer What are the key topics covered in Navneet Gupta's Engineering Physics Semester 1? Navneet Gupta's Engineering Physics Semester 1 primarily covers topics like units and dimensions, vectors, kinematics, laws of motion, work, energy and power, rotational motion, oscillations, and basic concepts of waves and optics. How can I effectively prepare for the Engineering Physics Sem 1 exam by Navneet Gupta? To prepare effectively, focus on understanding fundamental concepts, practice numerical problems regularly, review previous year question papers, and refer to the concise notes provided by Navneet Gupta for quick revision. Are there any online resources or video lectures associated with Navneet Gupta's Engineering Physics Sem 1? Yes, many students find supplementary video lectures on platforms like YouTube helpful. However, it's best to follow the specific textbook and notes recommended by Navneet Gupta, and check if any online tutorials or webinars are provided by your college or coaching centers. What are some common mistakes students make while studying Engineering Physics Sem 1 according to Navneet Gupta? Common mistakes include neglecting units and dimensions, skipping derivations, not practicing enough numerical problems, and failing to understand the underlying concepts rather than rote memorization. How does Navneet Gupta suggest students approach problem-solving in Engineering Physics Sem 1? Navneet Gupta emphasizes understanding the concepts first, then applying formulas systematically, drawing diagrams for clarity, and verifying units and results to ensure accuracy in problem-solving.

Related keywords: Navneet Gupta, engineering physics, semester 1, physics concepts, mechanics, thermodynamics, wave optics, electromagnetism, study guide, university physics

Navneet publications syllabus books

navneet publications syllabus books have established themselves as a trusted resource for students across India and beyond. Known for their comprehensive content, high-quality illustrations, and alignment with various educational boards, Navneet Publications offers a wide range of syllabus

books tailored to meet the academic needs of students from primary to secondary levels. Whether it's school textbooks, practice workbooks, or competitive exam guides, Navneet's syllabus books are designed to facilitate effective learning and help students achieve their academic goals. In this article, we explore the extensive offerings of Navneet Publications syllabus books, their benefits, and how they can be a valuable addition to a student's educational journey.

Overview of Navneet Publications and Their Syllabus Books

Navneet Publications, established in 1959, has grown to become one of India's leading publishers of educational books, stationery, and children's magazines. Their syllabus books are carefully crafted to align with various educational boards such as CBSE, ICSE, State Boards, and others. The publisher emphasizes quality, accuracy, and adherence to curriculum standards, making their books a preferred choice for students, teachers, and parents.

Key features of Navneet Publications syllabus books include:

- Up-to-date curriculum coverage
- Clear explanations and illustrations
- Practice exercises and revision tests
- Previous years' question papers
- User-friendly layouts for easy understanding

Types of Syllabus Books Offered by Navneet Publications

Navneet Publications provides an extensive range of syllabus books across different subjects and grade levels. Here's a detailed overview:

1. Textbooks for Primary and Secondary Education

These textbooks are designed to introduce students to fundamental concepts and build a strong foundation in various subjects.

Subjects covered include:

- Mathematics
- Science
- Social Studies
- English
- Hindi and other regional languages

- Computer Science

Features include:

- Curriculum-aligned content
- Colorful illustrations
- Exercises to reinforce concepts
- Summary notes for quick revision

2. Practice Workbooks and Exercise Books

To enhance learning, Navneet offers practice workbooks that complement textbooks, providing additional exercises, sample questions, and mock tests.

Benefits:

- Reinforces classroom learning
- Develops problem-solving skills
- Prepares students for exams with practice papers

3. Reference and Revision Books

These books are designed for quick revision, containing concise notes, important formulas, and key points.

Usefulness:

- Ideal for last-minute revision
- Helpful for exam preparation
- Summarizes syllabus in an easily digestible format

4. Preparatory Guides for Competitive Exams

Navneet also publishes specialized guides for competitive exams like Olympiads, NTSE, and other entrance tests.

Features:

- Focused content on exam pattern
- Practice questions with solutions
- Tips and strategies for exam success

Benefits of Choosing Navneet Publications Syllabus Books

Students, parents, and teachers prefer Navneet Publications syllabus books for several compelling reasons:

1. Curriculum Alignment

Navneet ensures their books are fully aligned with the latest syllabus prescribed by different educational boards, ensuring students cover all necessary topics.

2. Quality Content and Visuals

Their books feature high-quality illustrations, diagrams, and engaging content that make learning interesting and easier to understand.

3. Comprehensive Coverage

From fundamental concepts to advanced topics, Navneet books provide thorough coverage, leaving no crucial detail untouched.

4. Practice-Oriented Approach

Including exercises, sample papers, and revision notes, these books promote active learning and self-assessment.

5. Accessibility and Affordability

Despite their premium quality, Navneet publications are reasonably priced, making them accessible to a wide range of students.

6. Support for Multiple Learning Styles

The books cater to visual, kinesthetic, and reading/writing learners through diverse content formats.

How to Choose the Right Navneet Syllabus Book

Selecting the appropriate syllabus book is crucial for effective learning. Here are some tips:

1. Identify the Correct Grade and Subject

Ensure the book matches the student's current grade level and subject requirements.

2. Check for Board Compatibility

Verify that the book aligns with the specific educational board (CBSE, ICSE, State Board, etc.) the student follows.

3. Look for Updated Editions

Use the latest edition to stay in sync with recent curriculum changes and exam patterns.

4. Consider Supplementary Resources

Combine textbooks with practice workbooks and revision guides for comprehensive preparation.

5. Read Reviews and Recommendations

Seek feedback from students, teachers, and parents to gauge the effectiveness of the books.

Where to Purchase Navneet Publications Syllabus Books

Navneet syllabus books are widely available through multiple channels:

- Official Navneet Website: Direct purchase with options for discounts
- Local Bookstores: Many bookstores stock Navneet publications
- Online Retailers: Platforms like Amazon, Flipkart, and other educational stores
- School Bookshops: Often carry prescribed syllabus books for students
- Educational Exhibitions and Book Fairs: Occasional events promote Navneet publications

Conclusion

Navneet Publications syllabus books have earned a reputation for their quality, comprehensive content, and alignment with academic curricula. They serve as essential tools for students aiming to excel academically, providing clarity, practice, and confidence for exams. Whether you're looking for textbooks, practice workbooks, revision guides, or competitive exam prep materials, Navneet's extensive range of syllabus books can support learners at every stage of their educational journey. Investing in the right set of Navneet publications can significantly boost a student's understanding, retention, and performance, making them a valuable resource in today's competitive educational

landscape.

Optimize your child's learning with Navneet Publications syllabus books?your trusted partner in academic success!

Navneet Publications Syllabus Books: A Comprehensive Guide for Students and Educators

Navneet Publications Syllabus Books have become a cornerstone in the educational landscape of India, trusted by students, teachers, and parents alike for their comprehensive coverage, clarity, and pedagogical effectiveness. As the backbone of academic preparation across various grades and subjects, these books are designed to align closely with school syllabi, ensuring that learners are well-equipped to excel in examinations and develop a thorough understanding of their curricula. In this article, we delve into the history, features, and significance of Navneet Publications syllabus books, providing a detailed overview for those seeking insights into their educational utility.

The Legacy of Navneet Publications

Founded in 1959, Navneet Publications has established itself as a leading publisher of educational materials, comic books, and stationery products in India. Over the decades, the company's commitment to quality and innovation has driven its growth, making it a household name in educational publishing. Navneet's syllabus books are specifically crafted to cater to the evolving needs of Indian school students, covering subjects from primary to higher secondary levels.

Their extensive catalog includes textbooks, practice workbooks, reference guides, and revision modules, all tailored to meet the standards set by various state boards and national examination bodies such as CBSE, ICSE, and others. This adaptability ensures that students across different regions and curricula find relevant and reliable resources for their academic pursuits.

Core Features of Navneet Publications Syllabus Books

Navneet Publications syllabus books are distinguished by several key features that enhance their pedagogical value:

- Curriculum Alignment and Relevance

One of the primary strengths of Navneet books is their meticulous alignment with current syllabi. The editorial team ensures that content reflects the latest curriculum guidelines, exam patterns, and learning objectives prescribed by educational boards. This alignment minimizes gaps and overlaps, providing students with targeted preparation material.

- Clear and Concise Content

The language used in Navneet books is straightforward, making complex concepts accessible to learners of diverse ages and backgrounds. The content is organized logically, with topics presented in an easy-to-follow manner, facilitating better comprehension.

- Visual Aids and Illustrations

To cater to visual learners and enhance engagement, Navneet syllabus books incorporate high-quality diagrams, charts, and illustrations. These visual aids simplify abstract ideas, promote active learning, and help in retaining information more effectively.

- Practice Exercises and Model Questions

Reinforcing understanding through practice is central to Navneet's approach. The books feature a plethora of exercises, including multiple-choice questions, short-answer questions, and sample papers. These allow students to assess their grasp of concepts and familiarize themselves with exam formats.

- Updated Content Reflecting Exam Trends

Navneet continuously revises its syllabus books to incorporate recent changes in examination patterns, marking schemes, and question types. This proactive approach ensures students are prepared for current and upcoming assessments.

The Range of Syllabus Books Offered by Navneet Publications

Navneet Publications covers a broad spectrum of academic subjects and educational levels, making it a one-stop solution for learners. Here's an overview:

- Primary and Secondary School Textbooks

- Mathematics: From basic arithmetic to advanced topics like algebra and geometry, Navneet offers textbooks that build foundational skills.

- Science: Covering Physics, Chemistry, and Biology, these books emphasize conceptual clarity and include experiments and activities.

- Social Science: History, Geography, and Civics books designed to foster understanding of societal concepts and history.
- Languages: Hindi, English, regional languages, with comprehensive grammar, vocabulary, and comprehension sections.
- Environmental Studies: For younger students, introducing ecological and social awareness.

- Higher Secondary and Board-Specific Syllabi

- Science Streams: Tailored books for Physics, Chemistry, and Biology aligned with CBSE, ISC, and state boards.
- Commerce and Humanities: Textbooks covering economics, business studies, political science, and psychology.
- Mathematics and Computer Science: Advanced topics with practice questions suited for higher secondary exams.

- Competitive Exam Preparation Materials

Navneet also publishes specialized guides and practice books for competitive exams like IIT-JEE, NEET, and other entrance tests, emphasizing syllabus coverage and exam strategies.

Advantages of Using Navneet Syllabus Books

Students and teachers who rely on Navneet publications often cite several benefits:

- Consistency and Quality: The editorial standards ensure error-free content, accurate diagrams, and well-structured chapters.
- Affordability: Despite their quality, Navneet books are competitively priced, making them accessible to a wide demographic.
- Accessibility: Available in print and digital formats, catering to different learning preferences.
- Teacher and Parent Support: Supplementary guides and teacher manuals help in classroom teaching and parental guidance.

How Navneet Ensures Syllabus Compliance

To maintain their reputation and relevance, Navneet Publications employs several measures:

- Regular Curriculum Updates: The editorial team closely monitors syllabus changes and updates their books accordingly.
- Expert Review Panels: Subject matter experts review content for accuracy and completeness.
- Feedback Integration: Input from educators and students is incorporated to improve clarity and coverage.
- Alignment with Examination Boards: Close collaboration with educational authorities ensures that books meet official standards.

The Role of Navneet Syllabus Books in Student Success

Using well-structured syllabus books like those from Navneet can significantly influence a student's academic trajectory:

- Foundation Building: Clear concepts serve as the building blocks for advanced topics and future learning.
- Confidence Boosting: Practice questions and model exams prepare students to face actual assessments confidently.
- Time Management: Organized content helps students plan their study schedules efficiently.
- Exam Readiness: Familiarity with question patterns and marking schemes reduces exam anxiety.

Future Trends and Innovations

Navneet Publications is continuously evolving to meet modern educational demands. Some emerging trends include:

- Digital Integration: Development of e-books, mobile apps, and online practice portals.
- Interactive Content: Incorporation of multimedia elements such as videos and quizzes.
- Personalized Learning: Adaptive learning modules tailored to individual student needs.
- Global Perspectives: Inclusion of global case studies and contexts to broaden understanding.

Conclusion

Navneet Publications syllabus books stand as a testament to quality educational publishing in India. Their comprehensive, curriculum-aligned content, coupled with pedagogical features designed to facilitate effective learning, make them a preferred choice among students and educators. As the educational landscape continues to evolve, Navneet's commitment to updating and innovating their offerings ensures that learners remain well-prepared for their academic challenges. For anyone aiming to navigate the complexities of school syllabi with confidence, Navneet's syllabus books offer

a reliable and invaluable resource.

QuestionAnswer What are the benefits of using Navneet Publications syllabus books for exam preparation? Navneet Publications syllabus books are designed to align with the latest curriculum, providing comprehensive content, easy-to-understand explanations, and practice questions that help students grasp concepts effectively and perform well in exams. Are Navneet Publications syllabus books available for all grade levels and subjects? Yes, Navneet Publications offers syllabus books for a wide range of grades and subjects, including mathematics, science, social studies, and language arts, catering to students from primary to higher secondary levels. How do Navneet Publications syllabus books ensure they are up-to-date with current exam patterns? Navneet Publications regularly updates their syllabus books to reflect changes in exam patterns and curriculum guidelines, incorporating recent syllabus updates, sample papers, and exam tips to help students stay prepared. Can Navneet Publications syllabus books be used for self-study, or are coaching classes necessary? Navneet Publications syllabus books are designed to be comprehensive and student-friendly, making them suitable for self-study. However, depending on individual learning needs, additional coaching or guidance may enhance understanding and performance. Where can I purchase Navneet Publications syllabus books online or in physical stores? Navneet Publications syllabus books are available for purchase on online platforms like Amazon, Flipkart, and the official Navneet website, as well as in local bookstores and educational supplies stores across India.

Related keywords: Navneet Publications, syllabus books, NCERT books, school textbooks, student guides, educational books, exam preparation, curriculum books, study materials, class textbooks

Read the full article online: [NAVNEET PUBLICATIONS SYLLABUS BOOKS](#)